



SCHEME OF SYLLABUS

LLB (H)
3 YEAR DEGREE PROGRAM

AS PER CREDIT SHEET 2025-2026

1st SEMESTER

SUBJECTS	CODE
Legal History	SLL-LLB-101
Law of Contract- I	SLL-LLB-102
Law of Torts and Consumer Protection	SLL-LLB-103
Law of Crimes- I	SLL-LLB-104
Family Law- I	SLL-LLB-105

Semester: LLB- I Semester

Subject	Legal History
Subject Code	SS-LLB-101
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

1. To study about various Judicial Plans introduced by Britishers and their forms associated with them.
2. To study about various Charters introduced by Britishers and their forms associated with them.
3. To study about various nationalist movements led to independence of India.
4. To study about various Government of India act introduced by Britishers and their forms associated with them.
5. To understand the constitutional developments in India.

Unit 1: British Advent: Legislation and Judicial system

- a. The early Charters (Charters of 1600 and 1609)
- b. Administration of Justice in Madras, Bombay and Calcutta before 1726 & Establishment of Mayor's Court 1726
- c. Judicial reforms of Warren Hastings and the advent of Adalat System, 1772
- d. The Regulating Act, 1773 and the Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta.

- e. Pitts India Act, 1784

Unit 2: Evolution of law and legislation

- a. Charter Act of 1833 & 1853 and Codification of law
- b. Federal court and privy council appraisal
- c. Establishment of High Courts under the Indian High Courts Act, 1861
- d. The Indian Council Act 1861

Unit 3: Post 1857 Legislations

- a. Perspective of Rise of Indian National Congress in 1885
- b. The Indian Council Act 1892
- c. Partition of Bengal in 1905 and Swadeshi movement
- d. Government of India Act, 1909
- e. Government of India Act, 1919

Unit 4: Developments from 1919 to 1947

- a. Jallianwala Bagh Massacre and Non-co-operation movement (1919-1922)
- b. Civil Disobedience movement (1930-1934),
- c. Government of India Act, 1935
- d. Quit India movement (1942); Crisp's Mission (1942), The Cabinet Mission 1946
- e. Lord Mountbatten's plan of the independence act, 1947

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- Organize seminar on Modern Legal History
- Workshop Related to Legal History
- Do Historical Trips

Text Books Referred:

- M.P. Jain- Indian Legal and constitutional History, 8th edition
- Bipan Chandra- India's Struggle for Independence- Penguin Books 1998
- Kailash Rai- History of Courts, Legislative and Legal Profession
- M.P. Singh- Outlines of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, 8th edition

Reference Books/Additional Books:

- Courtney Ilbert, Government of India (1962) Courtney Ilbert
- Justice M. Ramajois Legal and Constitutional History of India, Universal, Lexis Nexis
- M. RamaJois, Legal and constitutional History of India (1984) (Two volumes)
- A.B. Keith, Constitutional History of India 1600-1936 (1936)
- V.D. Kulshreshtha's, Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.

Semester: 1st Semester

Subject	Law of Contracts I
Subject Code	SSL-LLB-102
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	Students will be able to define and explain the meaning, nature, and scope of a contract, including essential elements like offer, acceptance, and consideration
CO 2	Students will be able to critically examine the requirements for a valid contract including competency of parties, free consent, and lawful object
CO 3	Develop the ability to analyze the rules related to the performance and discharge of contracts, including anticipatory breach, doctrine of impossibility, and quasi- contractual obligations
CO 4	Students will be able to interpret and apply the provisions of the Specific Relief Act, especially focusing on specific performance, declaratory decrees, and injunctions

Unit 1 Formation of the Contract

- Meaning, Nature and Scope of Contract
- Essential Terms: Offer, Acceptance, Promise, Promisor and Promisee, Consideration, Agreement, Reciprocal Promises, Contract, Void Agreement, Voidable Contract and Contract becomes Void. (Section 2 and 9)
- Communication and revocation ((Section 3-8)
- Contract Inter Praesentes and Contract inter Absentes, Invitation to treat, General offer, Standard form contract, online agreements.
- Effects of Void Agreements, Voidable Contracts and Valid Contract (Section 24-25)

Unit 2 Essentials of a Valid Contract

- Consideration: Meaning and Nature, Privity to Contract, Consideration from third person, Effect of unlawful consideration or absence of consideration
- Competency of Parties: (Section 10-12): Sound Mind, Minor's Position
- Free Consent: (Section 13-22): Coercion, Undue Influence, Fraud, Misrepresentation, Mistake

- d. Void Agreements: (Section 26-30): Restraint of Marriage, Restraint of trade, Restraint of Legal Proceedings, Uncertainty by way of Wager.
- e. Intention to Contract
- f. Contingent Contracts (Section 31-36)

Unit 3 Discharge and Performance of Contract

- a. Discharge of Contracts
- b. Performance of Contracts: (Section 37, 38, 40-50): Performance by third person, Joint Devolution, Time and place of performance, Performance where time is essential
- c. Anticipatory Breach of the Contract (39, 73 and 74)
- d. Doctrine of Supervening Impossibility (Section 56 para 2)
- e. Appropriation of payments (59-61)
- f. Novation, Alteration & Rescission and Remittance of performance. (62 and 63)
- g. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)
- h. Breach
- i. Remedies (73, 74 and 39): Damages, Quantum Meruit

Unit 4 Specific Relief

- a. Meaning, Nature and Scope of the Specific Relief Act, 1963
- b. Equitable remedy through Specific performance of contract: Contracts which can be specifically performed, Contracts which cannot be specifically performed, Personal Bars, Liquidation not a bar for specific performance
- c. Declaratory Decrees
- d. Equitable remedy through Injunctions: Temporary and Permanent

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- a. Case and Judgment Analysis
- b. Research through paper writing
- c. Contract Drafting

CASE LAWS:

- Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Company, (1830) 1.Q.B 265.
- Harris v. Nickerson, (1875) LR SQB, 286.
- Powell v. Lee, (1908) 99 LT 284.
- Entores v. Miles Far East Corporation, (1955) 2 All ER 493
- Bank of India Ltd v. Swarubar, AIR 2003 SC 858.
- Hervey v. Facie, (1893) AC 552.
- Lalman Shukla v. Gauri Dutta, II ALJ 489
- Felthouse v. Bindley (1862) 11, CB (NS) 86
- Mohri Bibee v. Dharmodass Ghosh, (1903) 30 IA 114
- Derry v. Peek, (1889) 14 AC 337

- Mithoo Lal Nayak v. LIC of India, AIR 1962 SC 814
- Subhas Chandra Das Mushib v. Ganga Prasad Das Mushib and others AIR 1967 SC 878
- Central Inland Water Transport Corporation v. B.K Ganguly, AIR 1986 SC 157
- Kalyanpur Lime Works Ltd. v. State of Bihar and another AIR 1954 SC 165
- Gujarat Bottling Co. Ltd. v. Coca Cola Co. (1995) 5 SCC 545
- National Insurance co Ltd v. S. G Nayak & co AIR 1997 SC 2049
- Satyabrata Ghose v. Mugneeram Bangur AIR 1954 SC 44
- State of Bihar v. Majeed AIR 1954 SC 786
- Bashir Ahmad and others v. Govt. of AP AIR 1970 SC 1089
- Mugniram Bangur & Co.(P) Ltd. v. Gurbachan Singh AIR 1965 SC 1523
- Taylor v. cadwell (1863) 3 B&S 826
- Krell v. Henry (1903) 2 KB 740
- Hadley v. Baxendale (1854)9 Exch 341.
- Dunlop Pueumatic Tyre Co v. New Garage & Motor Co Ltd (1915) A.C 79(1914-15) All ER 739
- Oil and Natural Gas Corp. Ltd. SAW Pipes Ltd. AIR 2003 SC 2629

Text Books:

- Avtar Singh, Law of Contract and Specific Relief.
- Pollock & Mulla, Indian Contract & Specific Relief Act.

Other Readings:

- Anson, Law of Contract, 28th Ed., Oxford University Press, 2002.
- H.K. Saharay, Dutt on Contract – The Indian Contract Act, 1872.
- Dr. R.K. Bangia, Contract-I, 8th edn., 2021.

Semester: 1st

Subject	Law of Torts and Consumer Protection
Subject Code	SLL-LLB-103
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	Identify and recall fundamental principles, concepts, and leading cases in the Law of Torts and the Consumer Protection Act in India.
CO 2	Explain the evolution, structure, and key provisions of tort law and the Consumer Protection Act, and their significance in legal systems.
CO 3	Apply relevant legal doctrines and case law to analyze and resolve hypothetical and real-life tort and consumer disputes.
CO 4	Critically assess the effectiveness of remedies and protections offered under tort law and the Consumer Protection Act, and propose justified reforms where needed.

Unit 1: Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort

Definition of Tort, Distinction between Law of Tort and Contract, Distinction between Law of Tort and Crime, Distinction between Law of Tort and Quasi-Contract, Constituents of Tort, Injuria sine damnum, Damnum sine injuria, Justification in Tort: General and Specific Defences, The defence of Volenti Non Fit Injuria and its Exceptions, The defence of Necessity, Plaintiff's own fault, Act of God, The defence of Inevitable Accidents and Private defense.

Unit 2: Specific Torts-I

Negligence: Ingredients and Burden of Proof, Res Ipsa Loquitur, Negligence by Professionals (Medical Negligence), Nervous Shock: Basic Principles, Remoteness of Damage, Nuisance - Concept, Types - Public, Private, Defences and Remedies, False Imprisonment, Malicious Prosecution, Judicial and Quasi: Judicial Acts, Parental and Quasi-Parental Authority.

Unit 3: Specific Torts-II

Vicarious Liability, Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity, Strict Liability Principle, Absolute Liability, Defamation: Ingredients and Defamation: Defences

Unit 4: The Consumer Protection Act, 2019

Definitions of Consumer, Goods, Services, defect, Rights and Duties of Consumer, Complainant, Complaint, Authorities for Consumer Protection at district, state and national level and Remedies available under the Act.

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- a. Conduct quizzes and flashcard exercises on key legal terms and landmark judgements.
- b. Conduct group discussions and debates regarding current legal issues which involve the application of law of torts and consumer protection act 2019.
- c. Conduct mock consumer dispute redressal forum hearings with role plays involving complainants, defendants, and judges.
- d. Analyze fact scenarios and case studies to identify legal issues and arguments and engage in critical reviews of law of torts and consumer protection act 2019.

Text Books Referred:

1. Dr Avtar Singh & Prof (Dr) Harpreet Kaur, *Introduction to the Law of Torts and Consumer Protection* (Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon, 2025).
2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, *The Law of Torts* (Lexis Nexis, Gurgaon, 2022)

Reference Books/Additional Books:

1. Vivienne Harpwood, *Modern Tort Law* (Routledge-Cavendish, Oxon, 2009)
2. V.K. Agarwal, *Consumer Protection (Law & Practice)* (Bharat Law House, Delhi, 2024)

Subject	Bharti Nayay Sanhita - I
Subject Code	SLL-LLB-104
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	Demonstrate an advanced understanding of the underlying legal principles, laws and institutions which regulate substantive criminal laws in India.
CO 2	Increase the intellectual understanding of students regarding crime, criminality and punishment.
CO 3	Know the judicial rationale behind various judgments under IPC and understanding the ingredients of several crimes.
CO 4	To critically analyse the students about recent amendments in the BNS.

UNIT-I: Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law (Lectures 1-8)

- a. Crime and its constituent elements: Actus Reus and Mens Rea
- b. Extent and operation of BNS
- c. Definition of Crime & Fundamental elements of crime
- d. Intention, Preparation & Motive

UNIT-II: General Explanations and Exceptions (Lectures 9-21)

- a. Definitions
- b. Constructive joint liability
- c. Mistake
- d. Judicial and Executive acts
- e. Accident
- f. Necessity
- g. Infancy
- h. Insanity
- i. Intoxication
- j. Consent
- k. Good faith
- l. Private defence

UNIT-III: Abetment, Attempt, criminal conspiracy and punishment (Lectures 22-29)

- a. Abetment, Attempt, criminal conspiracy
- b. Theories: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory
- c. Types of Punishment, Imprisonment, fine

UNIT-IV: Offences affecting the Human body (Lectures 30-40)

- a. Offences affecting life
- b. Miscarriage, or injuries to unborn children
- c. Offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement
- d. Offences of criminal force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and Abduction

Text Books:

1. Glanville Williams, Text Book of Criminal Law, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
2. Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal, The Indian Penal Code, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
3. K.D. Gaur, Textbook on Indian Penal Code, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
4. J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime, Vol I & 2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012
5. K.I. Vibhuti, PSA Pillai's Criminal Law, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
6. Dr. H.S. Gaur, Penal Law of India, Law Publishers, Allahabad, 2013
7. John Dawson Mayne, Mayne's Criminal law of India, Gale, Making of Modern Law, 2013
8. Bare Act of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023
9. Taxmann's Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) 2023 – Comprehensive Legal Resource with Bare Act | Comparative Study | Section-wise Tables

Reference Books:

1. Ratanlal Dhiraj Lal, The Indian Penal Code, Lexis Nexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2012
2. Textbook on The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023: by K.D. Gaur, published by LexisNexis.
3. J.W. Cecil Turner, Russel on Crime, Vol I & 2, Universal Law Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2012.
4. John Dawson Mayne, Mayne's Criminal law of India, Gale, Making of Modern Law, 2013

Semester: 1st Semester

Subject	FAMILY LAW-I
Subject Code	SLL-LLB-105
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	Analyze the legal framework governing family relationships and marriage
CO 2	Examine the laws relating to divorce, child custody and maintenance
CO 3	Apply family law principles to real-world scenarios and case studies
CO 4	Develop critical thinking and research skills in family law.

Unit 1: Introduction to Family Law

A. Concept of marriage in general: Nature of Hindu Marriage;

1. Applicability of Legislation (Section 2 of HMA, 1955);
2. Conditions for the validity of marriage (sections 3 and 5 of HMA, 1955)
3. Solemnization of marriage with special reference to live in relationship (section 7 of HMA, 1955 r/w Section 114 Indian Evidence Act);
4. Registration of Marriage (section 8 of HMA, 1955);
5. Void marriages & Voidable marriage (section 12).

B. Matrimonial Remedies under Hindu Law

1. Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Judicial Separation
2. Divorce [sections 13(1), (2), 13 (1A), 13 A, 13B] of HMA, 1955):
3. Irretrievable Breakdown of Marriage: Seventy first Report of Law Commission of India; Marriage Laws Amendment Bill 2013, Maintenance u/HMA and BNSS

Unit 2: Concept of Marriage Under Muslim Law

a. Muslim Marriage – Nikah

- (i) Who is a Muslim
- (ii) Dower and Maintenance
- (iii) Concept of Nikah

b. Prohibitions in Marriage

c. Types of Marriages under Muslim Law

d. Talaq or Dissolution of Marriage

Unit 3: Guardianship

1. Guardianship: Meaning and Kinds under HMGA (Section 6 – 11)
2. Rights, Obligations and Disqualifications of Guardian under HMGA (Section 10 – 13)
3. Guardianship under Muslim Law
4. Rights, Obligations and Disqualification of Guardian under Muslim Law

Unit 4: Adoption and Maintenance

- a. Valid Adoption under HAMA (Section 6 – 11)
- b. Effects of Adoption (Section 12 – 17)
- c. Maintenance under HAMA (Section 18-23)
- d. Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- a. To Legal with the Legal incidence of Marriage and divorce through Lega-Aid Camps
- b. Learn Drafting of Divorce petition
- c. Advocacy skills in problem solving Family Matters related to custody and marriage disputes

Text Books Referred:

1. Family law by Dr. Paras Diwan
2. Family law in India by Raghunath Patnaik
3. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 by S.K Sawar
4. Family Law lectures- Family Law-1 by Dr. Poonam Pradhan Saxena
5. Family Law in India by Prof. G.C.V. Subba Rao's
6. The Muslim Personal Law by Tahir Mahmood

Reference Books/Additional Books:

1. Basant K. Sharma, Hindu Law, 5th ed.(2017), Central Law Publications
2. Lawman's Hindu Law, Kamal Publishers (2019)
3. Sen, A.N., R. Aggarwal's Hindu Law, 17th ed.(@019), Newa Law Publications
4. Qureshi, M.A., Muslim Law, 5th ed.(2015) Central Law Publications
5. Muslim Laws, Kamal Law publishers (2019)
6. Mulla: Mahomedan law, Updated 20th edition
7. Mulla: Principles of Mahomedan Law, Updated 20th Edition
8. Mulla: Hindu Law (21st Edition)

Statutes:

1. The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
2. The Special Marriage Act, 1954
3. The Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act, 2005
4. Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956
5. Hindu Succession Act, 1956

Case Laws:

1. Harihar Prasad V Balmika Prasad AIR 1975 SC 733
2. K.S. Subhiah Pillai V Commissioner of IT AIR 1999 SC 1220
3. Prakash v Parmeshwari, 1987 P&H 37

4. Raja Vurmaha v. Ravi Vurmaha (1964) 4 IA 76
5. Mrs. Kripal Kaur v. Bachhan Singh, 1958 SC 199Roy v. Roy 1978 Cal. 163
6. Viswa Lochand Madan v. Union of India, 2014 (8) SCALE 33
7. Bai Khatija v. Karim Bhai, A.I.R. 1974 Guj. 4
8. KailishwaC V Ayudhia Parkash AIR 1977 PLR 216
9. Naveen Kohli V Neelu Kohli, (2006) 4 SCC 558
10. Dr. A.N. Mukerji v State 1969 All. 489
11. Madan Mohan Singh v Rajni Kant (2010) 9 SCC 209
12. Noor Mohammad v. M. Najmuddin, A.I.R. 1992 MP 244

13. Aziz Bano v. Mohammad, ILR 47 All. 813
14. Venkatacharyalu v. Rangacharyalu (1980) 14 Mad 816
15. Rajiv Gakhar v. Bhavna (2011) 6 SCC 139
16. Mahendra v. Sushila 1965 SC364
17. M. Shamsuddin v. N. Jahan A.I.R.1955 Hyd. 144
18. Kapore Chand V Kidar Nissa AIR 1953 SC 413
19. Syed Sabir Husain V Farzand Hasan AIR 1938 PC 80
20. Maina Bibi V Ch.Vakil Ahmad (1924) 52 1A 145
21. G. Appaswami Chelar V R.Sarangapani AIR 1978 SC 1051
22. Koalam Amma v. Kumara Pillai Raghvan Pillai, 2009 S.C. 636
23. Begum Subhanu V Abdul Ghafoor AIR 1987 SC 1103
24. Harihar Prasad V Balmika Prasad AIR 1975 SC 733
25. K.S. Subhiah Pillai V Commissioner of IT AIR 1999 SC 1220
26. Prakash v Parmeshwari, 1987 P&H 37
27. Raja Vurmaha v. Ravi Vurmaha (1964) 4 IA 76
28. Mrs. Kripal Kaur v. Bachhan Singh, 1958 SC 199 Roy v. Roy 1978 Cal. 163
29. Viswa Lochand Madan v. Union of India, 2014 (8) SCALE 33
30. Bai Khatija v. Karim Bhai, A.I.R. 1974 Guj. 4
31. KailishwaC V Ayudhia Parkash AIR 1977 PLR 216
32. Naveen Kohli V Neelu Kohli, (2006) 4 SCC 558
33. Dr. A.N. Mukerji v State 1969 All. 489
34. Madan Mohan Singh v Rajni Kant (2010) 9 SCC 209
35. Noor Mohammad v. M. Najmuddin, A.I.R. 1992 MP 244
36. Aziz Bano v. Mohammad, ILR 47 All. 813
37. Venkatacharyalu v. Rangacharyalu (1980) 14 Mad 816
38. Rajiv Gakhar v. Bhavna (2011) 6 SCC 139
39. Mahendra v. Sushila 1965 SC364
40. M. Shamsuddin v. N. Jahan A.I.R.1955 Hyd. 144
41. Kapore Chand V Kidar Nissa AIR 1953 SC 413
42. Syed Sabir Husain V Farzand Hasan AIR 1938 PC 80
43. Maina Bibi V Ch.Vakil Ahmad (1924) 52 1A 145
44. G. Appaswami Chelar V R.Sarangapani AIR 1978 SC 1051
45. Koalam Amma v. Kumara Pillai Raghvan Pillai, 2009 S.C. 636
46. Begum Subhanu V Abdul Ghafoor AIR 1987 SC 1103
47. Danial LaCfi v. Union of India,A.I.R. 2001 SC 3958
48. Githa Hariharan V Reserve Bank of India(1999)2 SCC 228
49. Gaurav Nagpal v. Sumedha Nagpal 2009, S.C. 557
50. Athar Hussain v. Syed Siraj Ahmed A.I.R. 2010 SC 1417

*Please note that the readings are only preliminary in nature and the course instructor/s reserve the right to recommend further cases, articles, blogs, podcasts, videos, documentaries, books, etc. as reading material.