



SCHEME OF SYLLABUS
BALLB (H)
AS PER CREDIT SHEET 2024-29

2ND SEMESTER

Subjects	Code
Law of Contract II	SLL-BALLB-201
Law of Torts and Consumer Protection	SLL-BALLB-202
Legal English II	SLL-BALLB-203
Sociology II	SLL-BALLB-204
History II	SLL-BALLB-205
Political Science II (State and Political Obligations)	SLL-BALLB-206

Subject	Law of Contract-II
Subject Code	SLL-BALLB-201
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	Enable students understand the basic concepts of indemnity, guarantee and agency in details to further enhance their knowledge as to special kinds of contracts existing under contract law regime;
CO 2	Study the nature of rights and duties of indemnifier/bailor/bailee/principal/agent to appreciate existing similarities and difference between stated kinds
CO 3	Apprise students about the nuances of partnership laws and sale of goods laws as extended contracts covered under different statutes owing to their own peculiarities
CO 4	Impart knowledge as to negotiable instruments and related laws for grasp over the various instrumental modes of payments

Unit 1: STANDARD FORM CONTRACTS (Indemnity, Guarantee, Bailment and Agency)

- a. Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee
- b. Right and Duties of Indemnifier and Discharge
- c. Essential of Bailment, Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Lien, etc
- d. Agency, Definition, creation and ratification of Agency, Termination.

Unit 2: LAW RELATING TO PARTNERSHIP

- a. Nature of Partnership Firm
- b. Incoming and Outgoing Partners, Position of Minor,
- c. Rights /Duties of Partners inter se
- d. Dissolution of firm.

Unit 3: LAW RELATING SALE OF GOODS ACT

- a. Definitions, Distinction between Sale and Agreement to Sell
- b. Conditions and Warranties

- c. Rights of Unpaid Seller and Remedies for Breach of Contract
- d. Duties of seller and buyer

Unit 4: UNIT-IV: LAW RELATING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT

- a. Definition and Kinds of Negotiable Instruments
- b. Holder and Holder-in-Due Course
- c. Crossing of Cheque
- d. Dishonour of Negotiable Instrument

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- a. Contract Drafting
- b. Partnership Deed Drafting
- c. Visits to banks etc. for examination of documents

Text Books Referred:

1. Pollock & Mulla, Indian Contract and Specific Relief Act, Lexis Nexis, Delhi, 2013(14th Edn.)
2. Avtar Singh, Law of Partnership, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2012 (4thEdn.)
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract and Specific Relief, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow 2013 (13th Edn.)
4. S. P. Sengupta, Commentaries on Negotiable Instruments' Act, Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 2008 (3rd Edn.)

Reference Books/Additional Books:

1. Avtar Singh, Sale of Goods, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2011 (7th Edn.)
2. MichaelG.Bridge (ed.), Benjamin'sSaleofGoods, Sweet&Maxwell, London, 2013(8th Edn.)
3. P.S. Atiyah, Sale of Goods, Pearson Education, India, 2010 (12thEdn.)
4. B.M. Prasad and Manish Mohan, Khergamvala on the Negotiable Instrument Act, 2013, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2013 (21st Edn.)
5. P. Mulla, The Sale of Goods and Indian Partnership Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 2012 (10th Edn.)

Subject	Law of Torts and Consumer Protection
Subject Code	SLL-BALLB-202
Credits	4

Program Outcomes

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes

CO 1	Understand the Principle of Law of Tort and Liability under tort.
CO 2	Understand the defenses available under Law of Torts
CO 3	Understand the different kinds of torts which are punishable under Law of Torts
CO 4	Understand the provisions of Consumer Protection Act, 2019

Unit 1 Concept and Principles of Liability

- Definition of Tort and Development of Tort actions in England and India
- Constituents of Tort – Wrongful Act, Damage and Remedy
- Strict Liability and Absolute Liability
- Vicarious Liability – Scope and Justification
- Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity

Unit 2 Defenses in Tort

- Volenti non-fit Injuria, Necessity and Plaintiff's fault
- Act of God and Inevitable accidents
- Private defenses
- Judicial and Quasi – Judicial Acts
- Parental and quasi-parental authority

Unit 3 Specific Torts

- Defamation
- Negligence and Nuisance
- Assault, battery and mayhem
- False imprisonment and malicious prosecution
- Nervous Shock

Unit 4 Consumer Protection

- Basic Concepts: Consumer, Service, Goods, Rights, Injury, Unfair Trade Practices
- Development of Consumer Protection Law
- Councils and Authorities for consumer protection

- d. Consumer Dispute Redressal Commission
- e. Mediation in Consumer Disputes

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- a. Case and Judgment Analysis
- b. Research through paper writing
- c. Visit to Consumer Forum

Text Books:

- 1. Winfield and Jolowicz, Tort, Thomas Reuters
- 2. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, The Law of Torts by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal, LexisNexis, 29th Edition

Other Readings:

- 1. Dr. R.K Bangia, Law of Torts with Consumer Protection Act, Allahabad Law Agency
- 2. Dr. S.R. Myneni, Law of Torts, Asia Law House
- 3. P.S.A. Pillai, Law of Tort, Eastern Book Company

Subject	Legal English II
Subject Code	SLL-BALLB-203
Credits	3

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	Understand the language used in Statutes, Judgments and Juristic Writings
CO 2	Understand and analyzing the Legal Documents
CO 3	Understand the Impact on Amending Laws on Society
CO 4	Understand the plans, Schemes, Movements brought by people and government for upliftment of downtrodden in Society.

Unit -1 Comprehension of legal English

- a. Reading of statutes
- b. Reading of judgments
- c. Reading of Juristic Writings

Unit – 2 Reading and Analysis of Documents

- a. Understanding of Complaint and Written statement
- b. Understanding of applications
- c. Understanding of Affidavits

Unit – 3 Translations

- a. Common Hindi and Urdu words used in Courts
- b. Translation from Hindi to English
- c. Translation from English to Hindi

Unit – 4 Experiential Learning

- a. Notes and comments on Legislation
- b. Case Comments
- c. Article Writing

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- d. Prepare brief summaries of landmark cases, then present them to the class, focusing on concise expression, legal jargon, and oral presentation skills.
- e. Use flashcards or quizzes to reinforce key legal terms and phrases, followed by in-class discussions to ensure proper usage in context.
- f. review and edit each other's written work, such as legal essays or case analyses, to develop skills in critiquing legal writing and using formal legal language.

Text Books Referred:

1. Prof. T. Bhattacharya, The Interpretation of Statutes, 11th Edition, Central Law Agency
2. G.M. Kothari and Arvind G. Kothari, Drafting, Conveyancing and Pleadings (1982); 2nd Ed., N.M. Tripathi (P.) Ltd. Bombay.
3. J. S. Singh, Nishi Behl, Legal Language, Writing and General English, Allahabad Agency, 2018
4. Wren And Martin -high School English Grammar and Composition, Edited by N.D.V. Prasada Rao, 2017
5. Dr. S. R. Myneni, Legal Research Methodology, 7th Edition, Allahabad Law Agency, 2022

Subject	Sociology- II
Subject Code	SLL-BALLB-204
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

1. To enable the law students to develop a critical understanding of law as a social Institution.
2. To understand the complex ties between law and other social institutions.
3. To understand the process of evolution of modern law in India from customs and traditions.
4. To understand the role of law as a tool of social change and Social Engineering.
5. To understand the Impact on Amending Laws on Society.

UNIT-I Law and Society

- a. Sociological Approaches to Law
- b. Functions and Purposes of Law in society
- c. Law as an Instrument of Social Development and Social Transformation
- d. Law as Social Engineering
- e. Law and Morality
- f. Law, Technology and Social Behaviour

UNIT-II Indian Legal System

- a. Law as a Social institution
- b. Evolution of Legal systems from Customs to Codification
- c. Features of Indian Legal System
- d. Law and Legal Culture in Indian Society
- e. Impact of Globalization on Indian Society

UNIT-III Law and Access to Justice

- a. Indian Law as an Indigenous Conceptual System
- b. Panchayat Justice: An Indian Experiment in Legal Access
- c. Legal Aid and Social justice

- d. Barriers to Access to Justice in economically marginalized communities
- e. Technology as a tool for Access to Justice (e-courts, legal aid apps)

UNIT-IV Human Rights and Social Justice

- a) Evolution and Impact of Human rights law
- b) Children and Youth
- c) Women and Aged
- d) Physically Handicapped
- e) Other Vulnerable Groups

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- g. Assignments
- h. Presentations
- i. Group Discussions
- j. Case Studies

Text Books Referred:

- T. K. Oommen & C. N. Venugopal: Sociology for Law Students, Eastern Book Company.
- US Singh: Handbook on Pre - Law Ist Year Sociology, Allahabad Law Agency
- C. N. Shankar Rao: Sociology: Principles of Sociology with an Introduction to Sociological Thought, S. Chand & Co.
- Rohini C. Mudholkar: General Principles of Sociology, Hind Law House.
- Vidya Bhushan & D. R. Sachdeva: An Introduction to Sociology, Kitab Mahal Publishers.
- Dr. Sartaj Ahmad, Prof. Vaibhav Goel Bhartiya, Manoj Kumar Tripathi: Textbook of Sociology, University Book House (Pvt.) Ltd.
- Amol A. Rahatekar: General Principles of Sociology, Ajit Prakashan.
- Myneni Sociology; Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad; 2004 Goode, W.J. and P.K. Hatt Methods in Social Research; McGraw- Hills; New York; 1952
- Saxena, D.r. Law, Justice and Social Change; Vedam Books, Delhi; 1996

Additional Books:

- Harlambos, M. Sociology: Themes and Perspectives; Oxford University Press, 1980
- Bottomore, T.B. Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature; Blackie and Sons India Ltd; 1971
- Prasad, S.K. Social Problems in India; Mohit Publications Ltd. India; 2000
- Horton. P.b. and C.L. Hunt Sociology; McGrew- Hill book Company, Singapore, 1984.
- Giddens, A. Sociology; Polity Press, UK; 1993
- Davis, K. Human Society; Surjeet Publications, India; 2000
- Desai, N. and M. Krishnaraj Women and Society in India; Ajanta Publications; 1987
- De Mellow, R.C. Identity and Social Life: Psychological Issues; International University Press, 1978

Suggested Readings:

- Friedman, Lawrence. Law and Society: An Introduction
- Cotterrell, Roger. The Sociology of Law: An Introduction

- Baxi, Upendra. Law and Poverty: Critical Essays
- Hart, H.L.A. The Concept of Law
- Amartya Sen. The Idea of Justice

Subject	History - II
Subject Code	SLL-BALLB-205
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

1. To study about various Judicial Plans introduced by Britishers and their forms associated with them.
2. To study about various Charters introduced by Britishers and their forms associated with them.
3. To study about various nationalist movements led to independence of India.
4. To study about various Government of India act introduced by Britishers and their forms associated with them.
5. To understand the constitutional developments in India.

Unit 1- British Advent: Legislation and Judicial system

- a. The early Charters (Charters of 1600 and 1687)
- b. Administration of Justice in Madras, Bombay and Calcutta before 1726 & Establishment of Mayor's Court 1726
- c. Judicial reforms of Warren Hastings and the advent of Adalat System, 1772
- d. The Regulating Act, 1773 and the Establishment of Supreme Court at Calcutta.

Unit-II Evolution of law and legislation

- a. Charter Act of 1833 & 1853 and Codification of law
- b. Federal court and privy council appraisal
- c. Establishment of High Courts under the Indian High Courts Act, 1861
- d. The Indian Council Act 1861
- e. Progressive social reforms- The Abolition of Sati Act, 1828, The Abolition of untouchability Act

Unit-III Post 1857 Legislations

- a. Perspective of Rise of Indian National Congress in 1885
- b. The Indian Council Act 1892
- c. Partition of Bengal in 1905 and Swadeshi movement
- d. Government of India Act, 1909

- e. Government of India Act, 1919

Unit-IV Developments from 1919 to 1947

- a. Jallianwala Bagh Massacre and Non-co-operation movement (1919-1922)
- b. Civil Disobedience movement (1930-1934),
- c. Government of India Act, 1935
- d. Quit India movement (1942); Crisp's Mission (1942), The Cabinet Mission 1946
- e. Lord Mountbatten's plan of the independence act, 1947

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

- k. Do Historical Trips
- l. Organize seminar on Modern Legal History
- m. Workshop Related to Legal History

Text Books Referred:

- Kailash Rai- History of Courts, Legislative and Legal Profession
- M.P. Jain- Indian Legal and constitutional History ,8th edition
- Mahajan, V.D.–Modern Indian History.
- Bipan Chandra- India's Struggle for Independence- Penguin Books 1998
- Bipan Chandra - Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India-Orient Longman, 1987

Reference Books/Additional Books:

- Courtney Ilbert, Government of India (1962) Courtney Ilbert
- Justice M. Ramajois Legal and Constitutional History of India, Universal, Lexis Nexis
- M. RamaJois, Legal and constitutional History of India (1984) (Two volumes)
- A.B. Keith, Constitutional History of India 1600-1936 (1936) Rankin. G.C. Background to Indian Law (1946)
- V.D. Kulshreshtha's, Landmarks in Indian Legal History (1992), Eastern Lucknow.
- Eric Stakes, The English Utilitarians and India 1992), Oxford, Delhi

Subject	Political Science- II (State and Political Obligations)
Subject Code	SLL-BALLB-206
Credits	4

Program Outcomes:

PO 1.	Identify and recall key legal concepts, terminology, statutes, and landmark cases relevant to various fields of law
PO 2.	Explain the structure, functions, and core principles of national and international legal systems
PO 3.	Use appropriate legal doctrines and procedures to resolve practical legal issues and case scenarios.
PO 4.	Examine facts, identify relevant legal issues, and distinguish between competing legal arguments and interpretations.
PO 5.	Draft clear, logical legal texts such as case briefs, legal opinions, and research papers using sound legal reasoning.
PO 6.	Assess the effectiveness, fairness, and impact of laws and judicial decisions, and suggest justified reforms or alternatives.

Course Outcomes:

CO 1	To develop critical and analytical skills for understanding Constitution of India.
CO 2	Comprehending the role of the president of India as the head of state and the country's first citizen, while the prime minister of India is in charge of the government.
CO 3	Inculcate innovative solutions to understand that India is a parliamentary secular democratic republic and its federal structure.
CO 4	The course would enhance the capacity of the students in learning about the basic political structure of India. It seeks to provide a thorough grasp of UPSC, NHRC, NCW and other bodies made for the protection of human rights.

UNIT 1: Structure of the Union Government

- a) British Political System in India
- b) The Structure of Union Government- Executive Legislature and Judiciary
- c) Legislature: Composition, Functions and Law-Making Procedure
- d) Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha – Functions and Role
- e) Introduction to Executive: President- Power and Position
- f) Council of Minister and Prime Minister- Powers and Position
- g) Introduction to Indian Judiciary System: Jurisdiction and Judicial Review

UNIT II: Structure of the State Government

- a) Structure of State Government
- b) Governor as the head of the state
- c) Power and Position of Governor
- d) Chief Minister- Power and Position

Unit III: Rural Local Self-Government

- a. Concept of Self-Government

- b. Composition and Functions rural local government
- c. Division in the rural local self-government
- d. Urban Local Self-Government: Municipal Corporation and Municipalities
- e. Comparative study of challenges in Rural and Urban Local Bodies

Unit IV: International Organizations

- a) Introduction to Constitutional, Statutory and Quasi-Judicial Bodies in Indian Polity
- b) Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) and Attorney General of State
- c) Election Commission of India
- d) Finance Commission and State Finance Commission
- e) Union Public Service Commission, SPSC and GST Council
- f) National Commission for Human Rights (NHRC) and National Commission for Women (NCW)

SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES:

Debate and Discussion: Organize debates or discussions around key political theories or philosophers (e.g., Plato, Hobbes, Rousseau, Marx, Foucault).

Case Study: Analyze real-world political situations or historical events using different political theories.

Role-Playing Simulations: Activity: Role-play historical or contemporary political figures and engage in decision-making processes.

Text Books Referred:

1. Laxmikanth, M. (2014). *Governance in India*. 3rd Edition (for Civil Services Preliminary (GS -I) and Main (GS - II) Examinations). McGraw-Hill Education.
2. Laxmikanth M. Public Administration. Civil Service Examination. 2nd Edition (Latest)
3. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, PHI (Latest Edition)
4. P.M. Bakshi, Constitution of India, Universal Law Pub.(Latest Edition)
5. Kapur, A.C, Principles of Political Science, Chapter- 17, p-455-478, S. Chand Publishers
6. Hoyeda Abbas, Ranjay Kumar and Md. Aftab Alam, Indian Government and Politics, Pearson, Delhi, 2011.
7. B.L.Fadia, Indian Government and Politics,(Latest Edition)
8. Subhash Kashyap, Our Constitution, National Book Trust(Latest Edition)
9. Indian Constitution at Work, Text Book in Political Science for Class XI, NCERT, New Delhi

Optional Readings:

1. Granville Austin, The Constitution of India: Cornerstone of a Nation, OUP, 1999
- Rajeev Bhargava (ed.) Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution, OUP, 2009
3. Granville

Austin, Working in a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, OUP, 2003

2. Pratap Bhanu Mehta, The Burden of Democracy, Penguin India, 2003
3. Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India, Penguin India, 2004
4. Zoya Hasan, E. Sridharan and R. Sundarshan (eds.) , India's Living Constitution, Permanent Black, 2002
5. Sujit Choudhary, Madhav Khosla, Pratap Bhanu Mehta, The Oxford Handbook of the Indian Constitution. OUP, 2016 Madhav Khosla, The Indian Constitution: Oxford India Short Introductions, OUP, 2012